

DRAHIM

Client Service Agreement



Company Information

Drahim Capital Ltd (the “Company”, “we”, “us”, “our”) is an International Business Company (IBC) duly incorporated and registered in Saint Lucia under the International Business Companies Act, Cap. 12.14. The Company is registered with the Registrar of International Business Companies, Saint Lucia, under Registration No. 2026-00021.

Registered Address:

First Floor, Place Creole Building, Rodney Bay, Saint Lucia

Contact Details:

✉ info@drahim.trade

🌐 www.drahim.trade

Unless otherwise stated, any reference to “**Drahim**” in this Policy refers exclusively to **Drahim Capital Ltd**.

The Site(s) is offered to you subject to your acceptance without modification of the terms, conditions and notices contained herein (hereinafter referred to as the “Terms of Use”). Your use of the Site(s) constitutes your agreement to comply with these Terms of Use.

1- Definitions – Interpretation of Terms

1.1 In this Client Services Agreement (hereinafter the "Agreement"), the following terms shall, unless the context otherwise pledges, have the following meanings and may be used in the singular or plural as appropriate:

- "Account" shall mean a transaction account of the Client at Drahim;
- "Account Statement" shall mean a periodic statement of the transactions credited or debited to an Account;
- "Account Summary" shall mean a statement of the Client's securities portfolio, open positions, margin requirements, cash deposit, etc., at a specific point in time;
- "Agent" shall mean an individual person or legal entity undertaking a transaction on behalf of another individual person or legal entity but in his/its own name;
- "Authorised Person" shall mean a person authorised by the Client to give instructions to Drahim;
- "Best Execution Policy" shall mean Drahim’s prevailing policy available on the website of the broker and the Trading Platform regarding best execution when executing client orders;
- "Business Day" shall mean any day on which we are open for business;

- "CFD Contract" or "CFD" shall mean a contract which is a contract for difference by reference to fluctuations in the price of the relevant security or index;
- "Client" shall mean the individual person, legal entity, or firm being a customer of Drahim;
- "Client Classification" shall mean Drahim's overall, product, or transaction-specific classification of Clients;
- "Commercial use" shall mean any use of the Trading Platform by Clients who are legal entities or firms;
- "Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule" shall mean the schedule of commissions, charges, margin, interest, and other rates which at any time may be applicable to the Services as determined by Drahim on a current basis. The Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule is available on Drahim's website and may be supplied to the Client on demand.
- "Conflict of Interest Policy" shall mean Drahim's prevailing policy regarding conflicts of interest which is available at the website;
- xiv. "Contract" shall mean any contract, whether oral or written, for the purchase or sale of any commodity, security, currency, or other financial instrument or property, including any derivatives such as an option, a future, a CFD, or other transaction relating thereto, entered into by Drahim Capital Ltd (Saint Lucia registration No. 2026-00021) with the Client;
- "Contract Option" shall mean a contract between Drahim and a Client, the terms of which correspond in all respects to the terms of an option, which is quoted, listed, or ordinarily purchased or sold on and cleared through a regulated marketplace or another market;
- "Counterparties" shall mean banks and/or brokers through whom Drahim may cover its Contracts with Clients or with whom Drahim otherwise deals in relation to Clients' transactions;
- "Durable Medium" means any instrument which enables the Client to store information in a way accessible for future reference for a period adequate to the purposes of the "Durable Medium" means any instrument which enables the Client to store information in a way accessible for future reference for a period adequate to the purposes of the information and which allows the unchanged reproduction of the information stored;
- "Events of Default" shall have the meaning given to this term in Clause 20;
- "FIFO" is an abbreviation of "First in-First Out" and refers to the fact that in case one or more Contracts with the same characteristics shall be closed, Drahim will as a point of departure close the older Contract first;
- "Inside Information" shall mean non-published information which is likely to have a noticeable effect on the pricing of a Contract if it was made public

- "Introducing Broker" shall mean a financial institution or advisor which is remunerated by Drahim and/or clients for referral of clients to Drahim and/or for provision of advice to such Clients and/or execution of such Clients' transactions towards Drahim;
- "Margin Trade" shall mean a Contract opened and maintained based on a margin deposit as opposed to a Contract based on a purchase price;
- "Market Maker" shall mean a professional participant in the financial markets who continuously offers purchase and sale prices for a financial instrument in order to buy and sell respectively in the event of interested Clients. Should Drahim be a Market Maker, it would in relation to a transaction be the Client's immediate counterpart;
- "Market Rules" shall mean the rules, regulations, customs, and practices from time to time of any exchange, clearing house, or other organisation or market involved in, or otherwise relevant to, the conclusion, execution, terms, or settlement of a transaction or Contract and any exercise by any such exchange, clearing house, or other organization or market of any power or authority conferred on it;
- "Net Free Equity" is a basis of calculation of interest which is calculated in accordance with the definition specified in Drahim's Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule;
- "OTC" shall mean any Contract concerning a commodity, security, currency, or other financial instrument or property, including any option, future, or CFD which is not traded on a regulated stock or commodity exchange but "over the counter";
- "Private use" shall mean any use of the Trading Platform by Clients that are physical persons;
- "Principal" shall mean the individual person or the legal entity which is a party to a transaction;
- "Drahim" means Drahim Capital Ltd, whose **registered Address:** First Floor, Place Creole Building, Rodney Bay, Saint Lucia, under **registration No. 2026-00021**.
- "Security" shall mean any securities or other assets deposited with Drahim by the Client;
- "Services" shall mean the services to be provided by Drahim subject to the Agreement;
- "Settlement/Trade Confirmation" shall mean a notification from Drahim to the Client confirming the Client's entry into a Contract;
- "Trading Platform" shall mean any online trading platform made available by Drahim under the Agreement;

- "Suspicious Trading Activity" shall mean any belief or decision of Drahim, reasonably formed or made and whether or not communicated to the Client, that the Client has, either acting alone or with other persons, used the online service or placed one or more Orders in a way which: affects the integrity or effective functioning of the online services, Drahim's market for CFD, or the market for the Underlying Asset to which the CFD Contract relates whether or not such conduct is also illegal or also constitutes market abuse; exploits or otherwise takes advantage of one or more characteristics of the Online Services or of an Order in a manner that was not intended by the characteristic. Such conduct includes but is not limited to: entering into Orders or combination of Orders such as holding long and short positions in the same or similar Underlying Assets at similar times, irrespective of how the accounts have been funded (for example, but not limited to, personal deposits); entering into Orders or combinations of Orders in respect of Underlying Assets the Client has entered into a transaction in an underlying market for the Underlying Asset.
- **1.2** If there is any conflict between this Agreement and relevant Market Rules, the Market Rules shall prevail.
- **1.3** In this Agreement, any reference to an individual person shall include bodies corporate, unincorporated associations, partnerships and individuals.
- **1.4** Headings and notes in this Agreement are for reference only and shall not affect the contents and interpretation of the Agreement.
- **1.5** In this Agreement, references to any law, statute, regulation, or enactment shall include references to any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof or to any regulation or order made under such law, statute, or enactment (or under such a modification or re-enactment).

2. Risk Acknowledgement

Because of the low margin normally required in Margin Trades, price changes in the underlying asset may result in significant losses, which losses may substantially exceed the Client's investment and margin deposit;

When the Client directs Drahim to enter any transaction, any profit or loss arising as a result of a fluctuation in the value of the asset or the underlying asset will be entirely for the Client's account and risk;

The Client warrants that the Client is willing and able, financially and otherwise, to assume the risk of trading in speculative investments;

The Client agrees not to hold Drahim responsible for losses incurred as a consequence of Drahim carrying the Client's account and following its recommendations or suggestions or those of its employees, associates, or representatives, unless Drahim has exercised gross negligence in connection herewith;

The Client knows that, unless it is otherwise specifically agreed, Drahim shall not conduct any continuous monitoring of the transactions already entered by the Client, neither individually nor manually. Hence, Drahim cannot be held responsible for the transactions developing differently from what the Client might have pre-supposed and/or to the disadvantage of the Client.

The Client knows that, unless it is otherwise specifically agreed, Drahim shall not conduct any continuous monitoring of the transactions already entered by the Client, neither individually nor manually. Hence, Drahim cannot be held responsible for the transactions developing differently from what the Client might have pre-supposed and/or to the disadvantage of the Client.

2.1 The Client acknowledges, recognises, and understands that trading and investments in leveraged as well as non-leveraged Contracts is:

- highly speculative;
- may involve an extreme degree of risk; and
- is appropriate only for persons who, if they trade on margin, can assume risk of loss in excess of their margin deposit.

2.2 The Client acknowledges, recognises, and understands that:

- the Client accepts that guarantees of profit or freedom from loss are impossible in investment trading; and
- the Client accepts that the Client has received no such guarantees or similar representations from Drahim, from an Introducing Broker, or representatives hereof or any other entity with whom the Client is conducting a Drahim account.

3. Client Classification

3.1 Drahim attaches different levels of regulatory protection to each category and hence to Clients within each category. Retail Clients are afforded the most regulatory protection; Professional Clients are more experienced, knowledgeable, and sophisticated and able to assess their own risk and are thus afforded fewer regulatory protections.

3.2 Drahim offers its Clients the possibility to request reclassification online and thus to increase or decrease the level of regulatory protections afforded. Where a Client requests a different categorisation (either on an overall level or on a product level), the Client needs to meet certain specified quantitative and qualitative criteria.

3.3 On the basis of the Client's request, Drahim undertakes an adequate assessment of the expertise, experience, and knowledge of the Client to give reasonable assurance, in the light of the nature of transactions or services envisaged, that the Client is capable of making his/her own investment decisions and understanding the risks involved. However, if the above-mentioned criteria are not met, Drahim reserves the right to choose whether to provide services under the requested classification.

4. Services

4.1 Subject to the Client fulfilling its obligations under this Agreement, Drahim may enter transactions with the Client in the following investments and instruments:

- Futures, and CFDs on commodities, securities, interest rate and debt instruments, stock or other indices, currencies, and base and precious metals;
- Spot and forward bullion, currencies, and OTC derivatives;
- Securities, including shares, bonds, and other debt instruments, including government and public issues;
- Options and warrants to acquire or dispose of any of the instruments above, including options and Contract Options;
- Managed assets whether as OTC or stock exchange-traded instruments;
- Such other investments as Drahim may from time to time agree.

4.2 The Services provided by Drahim may involve:

- Margined transactions; or
- Transactions in instruments which are: traded on exchanges which are not recognized or designated investment exchanges; and/or not traded on any stock or investment exchange; and/or not immediately and readily realisable.

4.3 Orders may be placed as market orders to buy or sell as soon as possible at the price obtainable in the market, or on selected products as limit and stop orders to trade when the price reaches a pre-defined level.

- Limit orders to buy and stop orders to sell must be placed below the current market price, and limit orders to sell and stop orders to buy must be placed above the current market price.
- If the bid price for sell orders or ask price for buy orders is reached, the order will be filled as soon as possible at the price obtainable in the market.
- Limit and stop orders are executed consistent with Drahim's Best Execution Policy and are not guaranteed executable at the specified price or amount, unless explicitly stated by Drahim for the specific order.

4.4 In relation to any transaction or Contract, Drahim will effect such transaction or Contract as Principal unless it is specifically agreed that Drahim shall act as Agent for the Client.

4.5 The Client shall, unless otherwise agreed in writing, enter Contracts with Drahim as Principal.

4.6 If the Client acts as Agent, regardless of whether the Client identifies the Principal to Drahim, Drahim shall not be obliged to accept the said Principal as a client. Consequently, Drahim shall be entitled to consider the Client as Principal in relation to the Contract.

4.7 When the Client enters a Contract Option with Drahim, Drahim will act as counterparty to the Client. Drahim will enter a contract with a Counterparty which is identical in all respects to the contract between Drahim and the Client. The Counterparty will in turn enter a contract on the relevant exchange (unless Market Rules require the Counterparty to act as Drahim's agent, in which case Drahim will enter a contract on the exchange).

- The Client is contracting with Drahim and has no right of recourse against Drahim's Counterparties or any right over contracts between Drahim and its Counterparties.

4.8 In the event Drahim provides advice, information, or recommendations to the Client, Drahim shall not be responsible for the profitability of such advice, information, or recommendation as further stipulated in Clause 21, and the Client acknowledges, recognizes, and understands that:

- All transactions in exchange-traded investments and many Contracts will be effected subject to, and in accordance with, Market Rules;
- Market Rules usually contain far-reaching powers in an emergency or otherwise undesirable situation;
- If any exchange or clearing house takes any action which affects a transaction or Contract, directly or indirectly (including any Contract Option), then Drahim is entitled to take any action relevant to the situation and reasonable to the parties in the interests of the Client and/or Drahim;
- Drahim shall not be liable for any loss as further stipulated in Clause 22.3 and suffered by the Client as a result of the acts or omissions of any exchange or clearing house, or any action reasonably taken by Drahim as a result of such acts or omissions, unless Drahim has exercised gross negligence in connection herewith;
- Where any transaction is effected by Drahim as Agent for the Client, delivery or payment (as appropriate) by the other party to the transaction shall be at the Client's entire risk;
- Drahim's obligation to deliver investments to the Client or to account to the Client or any other person on the Client's behalf for the proceeds of sale of investments shall be conditional upon receipt by Drahim of deliverable documents or sale proceeds (as appropriate) from the other party or parties to the transaction.

Furthermore, Drahim may in whole or in part, on a permanent or temporary basis, withdraw any account facility provided by Drahim to the Client. Situations where Drahim may take such action include:

- Drahim considers that the Client may be in possession of Inside Information;
- Drahim considers that there are abnormal trading conditions; or
- Drahim is unable to calculate prices in the relevant Contract due to the unavailability of the relevant market information.

Drahim will inform the Client of the withdrawal and the reasons for it, where possible, before the withdrawal and, if this is not possible, immediately thereafter, unless giving such information would compromise objectively justified security reasons.

Drahim reserves the right to raise commission on withdrawals up to 5.0% in cases where there is not enough trading activity between the last deposit and withdrawal request.

4.9 Normally, Drahim shall not provide any advice to the Client on any tax issues related to any Services. The Client is advised to obtain independent counsel from its financial advisor, auditor, or legal counsel with respect to tax implications of the respective Services.

4.10 Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, in providing its Services, Drahim shall be entitled to take any action considered necessary and reasonable to ensure compliance with the Market Rules and all other applicable laws and regulatory decisions.

5. Dealings Between Drahim and The Client

5.1 The Client may provide Drahim with oral or written instructions (which shall include instructions provided via the internet or by e-mail as described below). Drahim shall acknowledge the reception of the instructions orally or in writing, as appropriate.

5.2 The Client shall inform Drahim in writing of the persons the Client has granted a Power of Attorney to instruct Drahim on behalf of the Client. For practical reasons, Drahim can only undertake to register one Power of Attorney for the Client. If the Client at any time wishes to revoke such a Power of Attorney, to change the extent of the Power of Attorney, or grant Power of Attorney to a different person, this shall also be informed to Drahim in writing. Drahim is, in accordance with general rules regarding Powers of Attorney, entitled to receive instructions from any person authorised by the Client as well as persons who reasonably appear to be authorised.

5.3 In addition to the terms listed on Drahim's website and the terms stated in Section 6 regarding the Trading Platform, the following terms apply to Contracts executed on the internet:

- Drahim shall not undertake the risk towards Clients for any loss, expense, cost or liability suffered or incurred by the Client due to failure of the system, transmission failure or delays or similar technical errors unless Drahim has exercised gross negligence in connection herewith, notwithstanding Clause 6.9.
- Drahim may offer real-time tradable prices to the Client. Due to delayed transmission between the Client and Drahim, the price offered by Drahim may have changed before an order from the Client is received. If automatic order execution is offered to the Client, Drahim shall be entitled to change the price on which the Client's order is executed to the market value at the time at which the order from the Client was received.

- Prices offered by Drahim regarding the sale, purchase or exercise of Contract Options reflect the price of the relevant exchange-traded product. Due to delays from the Client's execution of an order or instruction regarding a Contract Option to the execution of the relevant exchange-traded product on the exchange, the price as listed on the Trading Platform is subject to change, in order for the Contract Option to reflect the price of the relevant exchange-traded product at the time of its execution or exercise (as applicable).
- The Trading Platform may be available in several versions, which may be differentiated in various aspects including, but not limited to, the level of security applied, products and services available etc. Drahim shall not be liable to the Client for any loss, expense, cost or liability suffered or incurred by the Client due to the Client using a version different from Drahim's standard version with all available updates installed.
- The Client shall be responsible for all orders, and for the accuracy of all information, sent via the internet using the Client's name, password or any other personal identification means implemented to identify the Client.
- vi. The Client is obliged to keep passwords secret and ensure that third parties do not obtain access to the Client's trading facilities.
- If the Trading Platform is used for commercial purposes, the Client is liable to Drahim for Contracts executed by use of the Client's password even if such use might be wrongful.
- Regardless of the fact that the Trading Platform might confirm that a Contract is executed immediately when the Client transmits instructions via the Trading Platform, it is the Settlement/Trade Confirmation forwarded by Drahim or made available to the Client on the Trading Platform which solely constitutes Drahim's confirmation of execution.

5.4 Any instruction sent via the Trading Platform or by e-mail by the Client shall only be deemed to have been received and shall only then constitute a valid instruction and/or binding Contract between Drahim and the Client when such instruction has been recorded as executed by Drahim and confirmed by Drahim to the Client through the Settlement/Trade Confirmation and/or Account Statement. The mere transmission of an instruction by the Client shall not constitute a binding Contract between Drahim and the Client.

5.5 The Client shall promptly give any instructions to Drahim which Drahim may require. If the Client does not give such instructions promptly, Drahim may, at its reasonable discretion, take such steps at the Client's cost, as Drahim considers necessary or desirable for its own protection or the protection of the Client. This provision is similarly applicable in situations when Drahim is unable to obtain contact with the Client.

5.6 If the Client does not provide Drahim with notice of its intention to exercise an option, a Contract Option or another Contract which requires an instruction from the Client at the time stipulated by Drahim, Drahim may treat the option or Contract as abandoned by the Client. If the Client wishes to exercise an option, Contract Option or another Contract, the Client must provide Drahim with notice thereof in reasonable time (and within applicable cut-off times) for Drahim to exercise the corresponding right under any contract equivalent to the Contract Option that Drahim has entered into with any Counterparty. Contract Options that close one tick or more in the money on the last trading day will automatically be exercised, regardless of whether the Client has purchased or sold the Contract Option. The Client cannot instruct Drahim not to exercise Contract Options that are in the money at expiry and cannot at any time instruct Drahim to exercise Contract Options that are out of the money.

5.7 Drahim applies a random method of assignment among its Clients' Contract Options when Drahim is notified by its Counterparties that one or more short option positions have been assigned. Drahim's allocation method randomly selects short Contract Options among all Drahim's Clients' positions, including Contract Options opened immediately prior to the assignment. All short Contract Options are liable for assignment at any time. If a short Contract Option is assigned, the Client is obliged, within the applicable time of delivery, to deliver the relevant amount of cash or assets in the case of a call Contract Option and the relevant amount of cash in the case of a put Contract Option, to effect settlement.

5.8 Drahim may (but shall not in any circumstances be obliged to) require confirmation in such form as Drahim may reasonably request if an instruction is to close an Account or remit money due to the Client or if it appears to Drahim that such confirmation is necessary or desirable.

5.9 Pursuant to general rules regarding power of attorney, the Client is accountable to Drahim for losses which Drahim may suffer as a result of instructions from a person who has explicit or tacit power of attorney to give Drahim instructions on behalf of the Client.

5.10 Drahim reserves the right in its absolute discretion to cancel, unwind, close out, repair, reinstate or take other action it may deem necessary with respect to open or closed trades of the Client or instructions from the Client where the trades executed or instructions submitted would be in violation of, but not limited to, this Agreement, securities markets legislation, usual market practices, legislation on money laundering or insider trading, or if the Client is using or has otherwise engaged proprietary or third-party malicious and manipulative software or plugins, or a general trading style that in Drahim's, its eligible counterparties' or liquidity providers' view, has the actual, suspected or potential nature of breaching this Agreement or relevant securities markets legislation, or Drahim believes that executing its absolute discretion with regard to the above matters is necessary to protect its own interests, or the interests of its Clients.

5.11 In general, Drahim shall act according to instructions as soon as practically possible and shall, as far as trading instructions are concerned, act consistent with Drahim's Best Execution Policy. However, if after instructions are received, Drahim believes that it is not reasonably practicable to act upon such instructions within a reasonable time, Drahim may defer acting upon those instructions until it is, in Drahim's reasonable opinion, practicable to do so, or as soon as possible notify the Client that Drahim is refusing to act upon such instructions.

5.12 It is possible that errors may occur in the prices of transactions quoted by Drahim. In such circumstances, without prejudice to any rights it may have, Drahim shall not be bound by any Contract which purports to have been made (whether confirmed by Drahim) at a price which:

- Drahim can substantiate to the Client was manifestly incorrect at the time of the transaction; or
- was, or ought to have reasonably been known by the Client to be, incorrect at the time of the transaction.

In such cases, Drahim reserves the right to either:

1. cancel the trade altogether; or
2. correct the erroneous price at which the trade was done to either the price at which Drahim hedged the trade or alternatively to the historic correct market price.

5.13 Trading strategies aimed at exploiting errors in prices and/or concluding trades at off-market prices (commonly known as "sniping") are not accepted by Drahim. Provided that Drahim can document that at the time of the conclusion of the trade there were errors in prices, commissions, or in the Trading Platform, and provided Drahim can render probable that the Client, based on its trading strategy or other provable behaviour, deliberately and/or systematically has exploited or attempted to exploit such an error, Drahim is entitled to take one or more of the following countermeasures:

- adjust the price spreads available to the Client;
- restrict the Client's access to streaming, instantly tradable quotes, including providing manual quotation only;
- retrieve from the Client's account any historic trading profits that Drahim can document have been gained through such abuse of liquidity at any time during the client relationship; and/or
- terminate the client relationship immediately by giving written notice.

5.14 If the Client is more than one person (for example, joint account holders):

- the liabilities of each such person shall be direct, joint and several;
- Drahim may act upon instructions received from any one person who is, or appears to Drahim to be, such a person, whether such person is an Authorised Person;
- any notice or other communication provided by Drahim to one such person shall be deemed to have been provided to all such persons; and
- the rights of Drahim under Clause 20 shall apply if an event described in Clause 20 shall be deemed to have occurred in respect of any one of such persons.

5.15 The Client agrees that Drahim may record all telephone conversations, internet communications (including chat), and meetings between the Client and Drahim. Such recordings, or transcripts thereof, may be used as evidence before any party (including, but not limited to, regulatory authorities and/or courts of law) where Drahim, at its reasonable discretion, deems disclosure desirable or necessary in connection with any dispute or anticipated dispute between Drahim and the Client. Technical reasons may occasionally prevent recordings, and recordings or transcripts maintained by Drahim will be destroyed in accordance with Drahim's normal record-keeping practices. Consequently, the Client should not rely on such recordings being available.

5.16 When the Client instructs Drahim to enter into a position opposite to one or more of the Client's existing open positions, Drahim will close out the opposite position in accordance with the "first in, first out" (FIFO) principle, unless the position has related orders or otherwise agreed between the Parties.

5.17 The Client acknowledges that Drahim has the right, but not the obligation, to close directly opposite positions. This right applies whether the positions are held in the same Account or in separate Accounts.

5.18 If the Client operates multiple Accounts (or sub-accounts) and opens opposite positions across different Accounts (or sub-accounts), Drahim shall not close out such positions automatically. The Client is specifically made aware that, unless closed manually, all such positions may be rolled over on a continuous basis and may consequently incur roll-over charges.

6. Special Note on the Use of the Trading Platform

6.1 The technical requirements to which the Client's IT equipment, operating system, internet connection, and related infrastructure must conform are described on Drahim's website.

6.2 To access the Trading Platform, the Client shall enter their user ID and password. The Client should memorize the password and keep it strictly confidential. The Client must notify Drahim without undue delay upon becoming aware of any unauthorized use of the Trading Platform, or if the Client suspects that the password has been compromised. In such cases, the Client shall immediately contact Drahim to block access to the Trading Platform. The Client may then request issuance of a new password. For a period of 18 months after such notification, the Client is entitled to request Drahim to provide evidence of the notification.

6.3 The Client may block access to the Trading Platform at any time by contacting Drahim. Blocking access prevents further unauthorized use but does not affect any open orders or positions placed before the blocking, unless the Client specifically requests otherwise. The Client remains responsible for managing such positions.

6.4 The right to use the Trading Platform is personal to the Client. The Client shall not allow any other person to use their user ID and/or password. If the Client wishes to authorize a third party to trade on their account, the Client must issue a separate power of attorney in favor of the relevant third party. Such power of attorney shall be made in writing on one of Drahim's designated forms and is subject to approval by Drahim.

6.5 The Trading Platform allows the Client to generate and print reports regarding trading activity and account balances.

6.6 If the Client wishes to cancel an order that has been placed but not yet executed, the Client may request such cancellation. The Client acknowledges that Drahim is under no obligation to cancel the order. Cancellation requests may be made via the Trading Platform or by contacting Drahim's Sales Trading team. Requests to cancel orders generated as a result of margin breaches can only be made through Drahim's Sales Trading. An order shall not be deemed cancelled until the Client has received written confirmation from Drahim.

6.7 The Client shall not be liable for unlawful use of the Trading Platform occurring after the Client has informed Drahim of a compromise and requested blocking.

6.8 Where the Trading Platform is used for private (non-commercial) purposes, Drahim shall be liable for direct losses resulting from defectively executed orders, except where such defects are attributable to conditions for which the Client is responsible. Drahim shall not be liable for any indirect or consequential losses.

6.9 Drahim shall not be liable for losses resulting from abnormal or unforeseeable circumstances beyond its reasonable control, the consequences of which could not have been avoided despite all reasonable efforts.

6.10 Where the Trading Platform is used for commercial purposes, Drahim shall not be liable for indirect losses and/or losses arising from:

- operational failures preventing the use of the Trading Platform;
- interruptions preventing access to the Trading Platform;
- reliance on the internet as a means of communication and transmission; or
- damage caused by or related to the Client's own computer systems.

6.11 Drahim shall not be liable for losses resulting from the Client's installation or use of computer programs required to operate the Trading Platform, unless such liability arises under mandatory applicable law. Where the Trading Platform is used for commercial purposes, the Client shall ensure that the Trading Platform is adequately insured against direct and indirect losses which may result from such installation and use. The Client is also obliged to maintain appropriate backup copies of all data that, if lost, may result in losses.

6.12 Drahim reserves the right to archive or disable any Client Account that has been inactive (i.e., no trading or deposit/withdrawal activity) for at least 90 calendar days and that has a balance of USD 10 or less (or the equivalent in other currencies). An archived account may be restored solely for the purpose of generating a report or statement and not for trading or depositing. Once the requested report or statement has been generated, the account shall be returned to archived status. The Client may always open a new trading account and transfer any remaining balance from the archived account to the new account. Drahim is not obliged to inform the Client prior to or after archiving or disabling an account

5. Dealings Between Drahim and The Client

7.1 The Client shall pay to Drahim on demand:

- such sums of money by way of deposits, or as initial or variation margin as Drahim may require. In the case of a Contract effected by Drahim on an exchange, such margin shall be not less than the amount or percentage stipulated by the relevant exchange plus any additional margin that Drahim at its reasonable discretion may require;
- such sums of money as may from time to time be due to Drahim under a Contract and such sums as may be required in or towards clearance of any debit balance on any Account;
- such sums of money as Drahim may from time to time require as security for the Client's obligations to Drahim; and
- any amount to maintain a positive cash balance on any and all Account(s).

7.2 When dealing with Contract Options Drahim will enter into a contract with its Counterparties which is identical in all respects to the Contract Option between Drahim and the Client and Drahim may under such Counterparty contract be required to deliver additional margin from time to time. Drahim may without notice change the margin requirement towards the Client to reflect changes in applicable margin requirements for Drahim from time to time under any Counterparty contract.

7.3 If the Client makes any payment which is subject to any price fluctuations, withholding or deduction, the Client shall pay to Drahim such additional amount to ensure that the amount actually received by Drahim will equal the full amount Drahim would have received had no price fluctuations, withholding or deduction been made.

7.4. Payments into the Client's account are deposited by Drahim on the condition of Drahim receiving the amount in question. This shall apply irrespective of whether it has been explicitly stated in receipts or other notices of or requests for payment.

7.5 With the prior written agreement of Drahim on each occasion, the Client may deposit Security with Drahim or provide Drahim with a guarantee or indemnity from a person and in a form acceptable to Drahim instead of cash for the purpose of complying with its obligations. The Client is made specifically aware that Drahim at its reasonable discretion may determine the value by which Security shall be registered and consequently contribute to Drahim's demand towards the Client and Drahim may continuously change such value of Security without prior notice to the Client.

7.6 The Client is made aware that securities held or deposited on the Client's account with Drahim the Client cannot put up as collateral or guarantee for any of the Client's obligations towards a third party.

7.7 Any Security will be held by an intermediate broker or eligible custodian, appointed by Drahim, and the intermediate broker or eligible custodian shall be responsible for claiming and receiving all interest payments, income and other rights accruing to the Client.

7.8 Drahim is with the Client's specific consent entitled to:

- pass on any money or Security received from the Client in order to satisfy Drahim's obligations to any third party;
- charge, pledge or grant any security arrangement over Security in order to satisfy Drahim's obligations to any third party in which case the Security may or may not be registered in the Client's name;
- lend Security to any third party in which case the Security may or may not be registered in the Client's name; and
- return to the Client other Security than the original Security.

7.9 Drahim shall not be obliged to account to the Client for any income received by Drahim as a result of carrying out any of the activities described in this Clause.

7.10 The Client shall be obliged to promptly deliver any money or property deliverable by it under a Contract in accordance with the terms of that Contract and with any instructions given by Drahim for the purpose of enabling Drahim to perform its obligations under any corresponding Contract entered into between Drahim and a third party.

7.11 If the Client fails to provide any margin, deposit or other sum due under this Agreement in respect of any transaction Drahim may close any open position without prior notice thereof to payment of any amounts due to Drahim. This is further regulated in Clause 8.2 and Clause 19.

7.12 If the Client fails to make any payment when it falls due, the Client shall pay interest (from the due date and until payment takes place) on the outstanding amount at the rate stated in the Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule, cf. Clause 12.3.

7.13 The Client is advised that Drahim shall have the right, in addition to any other rights it may have under this Agreement, to limit the size of the Client's open positions (net or gross) and to refuse orders to establish new positions. Drahim will inform the Client as soon as possible regarding such refused orders and the reason for the refusals. Situations where Drahim may exercise such right include, but are not limited to, where:

- Drahim has reason to believe that the Client may be in possession of Inside Information;
- Drahim considers that there is abnormal trading conditions;
- the value of the Client's Security (as determined by Drahim in accordance with Clause 7.4) falls below the minimum margin requirement as defined in Drahim's Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule; iv. the Client has a negative cash-balance on any Account.

7.14 Settlement of Contract Options shall correspond to the settlement of the relevant exchange traded option in accordance with the market rules and terms and conditions applicable to the relevant exchange traded option.

For Contract Options on cash settled options, final settlement requires payment of the cash difference between the value of the underlying option and the strike price. For Contract Options regarding physically settled options, the Contract Options will settle into the respective contract, stock or other security. Contract Options regarding options on futures will settle into a future acquired at the strike price. Drahim will only allow the Client to trade Contract Options on Contracts with physical delivery if the Contract Option expires before the underlying Contract. Drahim will require Clients to close any Contract with physical delivery of commodities before they can be exercised (i.e. Drahim does not support physical delivery of commodities).

8- Margin Trades

8.1. On the date of the opening of a Margin Trade between Drahim and the Client, Drahim may require the Client to have margin on the Account at least equivalent to Drahim's initial margin requirement.

8.2. Drahim's margin requirement shall apply throughout the term of the Margin Trade. It is the Client's responsibility continuously to ensure that enough margin is available on the Account at any time. If practicably possible Drahim shall notify the Client if the margin requirements are not met. If, at any time during the term of a Margin Trade, the margin available on the Account is not sufficient to cover Drahim's margin requirement, the Client is obliged to reduce the amount of open Margin Trades or transfer adequate funds to Drahim. Even if the Client takes steps to reduce the size of open Margin Trades or to transfer sufficient funds to Drahim, Drahim may close one, several or all of the Client's Margin Trades or part of a Margin Trade and/or liquidate or sell securities or other property at the Client's account at its sole discretion without assuming any responsibility towards the Client for such action.

8.3 If Drahim due to insufficient margin, cf. Clause 8.2, may close one, several or all of the Client's Margin Trades, the Client shall expect, unless otherwise agreed and confirmed by Drahim that all of the Client's open Margin Trades will be closed.

8.4 If the Client has opened more than one Account, Drahim is entitled to transfer money or Security from one Account to another, even if such transfer will necessitate the closing of Margin Trades or other trades on the Account from which the transfer takes place.

8.5 Drahim's general margin requirements for different types of Margin Trades are displayed on Drahim's web site. However, Drahim reserves the right to determine specific margin requirements for individual Margin Trades.

8.6 The Client is specifically made aware that the margin requirements are subject to change without notice. When a Margin Trade has been opened, Drahim is not allowed to close the Margin Trade at its discretion but only at the Client's instruction or according to Drahim's rights under this Agreement. However, Drahim will increase the margin requirements if Drahim considers that its risk on a Margin Trade has increased as compared to the risk on the date of the opening.

9. Accounts

9.1 Drahim will make available to the Client a Settlement/Trade Confirmation in respect of any transaction or Contract entered by Drahim with or for the Client and in respect of any open position closed by Drahim for the Client. Settlement/Trade Confirmations will normally be available instantly following the execution of the transaction.

9.2 An Account Summary and Account Statement are available to the Client through the Trading Platform. The Account Summary will normally be updated periodically during Drahim's opening hours. The Account Statement will normally be updated every Business Day with information for the previous Business Day. By accepting this Agreement, the Client agrees not to receive any Account Statements or Account Summaries in printed form from Drahim other than upon specific request.

9.3 Any notice or other communication to be provided by Drahim under the Terms, including Account Statements and Settlement/Trade Confirmations, may be sent by Drahim at its option to the Client in electronic form by e-mail or by display on the Client's account summary on the Trading Platform. The Client is obliged to provide Drahim with an e-mail address for this purpose. An e-mail message is considered received by the Client when sent from Drahim. Drahim is not responsible for any delay, alteration, re-direction or any other modification the message may undergo after transmission from Drahim. A message on the Client's account on the Trading Platform is considered received by the Client when Drahim has placed the message on the Trading Platform. It is the responsibility of the Client to ensure that the Client's software and hardware setup does not stand in the way of the Client receiving e-mails or get access to the Trading Platform from Drahim.

9.4 The Client is obliged to verify the contents of each document, including documents sent in electronic form from Drahim. Such documents shall, in the absence of manifest error, be deemed conclusive unless the Client notifies Drahim in writing to the contrary immediately after having received such document. In the event that the Client believes to have entered into a transaction or Contract, which should have produced a Settlement/Trade Confirmation or otherwise a posting on the Client's account, but the Client has not received such confirmation, the Client must inform Drahim immediately when the Client ought to have received such confirmation. In the absence of such information the transaction or Contract may at Drahim's reasonable discretion be deemed non-existent.

10. Commissions, Charges, and Other Costs

10.1 The Client shall be obliged to pay to Drahim the commissions and charges set out in the Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule which is available at www.drahim.trade.

10.2 Drahim may vary such commissions and charges without notice when the change is to the Client's advantage, or the grounds for changes are due to external circumstances beyond Drahim's control. Such circumstances are:

- Changes in the relationship with Drahim's counterparties, which affect Drahim cost structures; and/or
- Changes in commissions and charges from exchanges, clearing houses, information providers or other third-party providers that are passed on to the Client by Drahim.

10.3 Drahim may vary such commissions and charges, with one month's notice if:

- market conditions, including competitive behavior, call for changes to Drahim conditions;
- Drahim for commercial reasons wishes to change its general cost and pricing structure; and/or
- significant particulars of the Client, based on which individual conditions were provided, have changed.

10.4 In addition to such commissions and charges, the Client shall be obliged to pay all applicable VAT and other taxes, storage and delivery charges, exchange and clearing house fees and all other fees incurred by Drahim in connection with any Contract and/or in connection with maintaining the Client relationship.

10.5 Furthermore, Drahim shall be entitled to demand that the following expenses are paid separately by the Client:

- all extraordinary disbursements resulting from the client relationship e.g. telephone, telefax, courier, and postal expenses in case the Client requests hardcopy Settlement/Trade Confirmations, Account Statements etc. which Drahim could have delivered in electronic form;
- any expenses of Drahim, caused by non-performance by the Client, including a fee determined by Drahim in relation to forwarding of reminders, legal assistance etc.

- any expenses of Drahim in connection with replies to inquiries by public authorities, including a fee determined by Drahim in relation to forwarding of transcripts and enclosures and for the preparation of copies;
- administration fees in connection with security deposits, and any expenses of Drahim in relation to a pledge, if provided, including any insurance premium payments; and
- any expenses of Drahim in connection with auditor's comments reports if such is requested by the Client.

10.6 The fees will be charged either as a fixed amount corresponding to payments effected, or as a percentage or hourly rate corresponding to the service performed. The methods of calculation can be combined. Drahim reserves the right to introduce new fees.

10.7 Drahim may share commissions and charges with its associates, Introducing Brokers or other third parties or receive remuneration from them in respect of Contracts entered by Drahim. Details of any such remuneration or sharing arrangement will not be set out on the relevant Settlement/Trade Confirmations. Drahim (or any associate) may benefit from commission, mark-up, mark-down or any other remuneration where it acts for the Counterparty to a Contract.

10.8 Drahim will upon reasonable request and to the extent possible disclose to the Client the amount of commission, mark-up, mark-down or any other remuneration paid by Drahim to any Introducing Broker or other third party.

10.9 Unless specified otherwise in this Agreement, all amounts due to Drahim (or Agents used by Drahim) under this Agreement shall, at Drahim's option:

- be deducted from any funds held by Drahim for the Client; or
- be paid by the Client in accordance with the provisions of the relevant difference account, Settlement/Trade Confirmation or other advice.

10.10 In respect of any transactions to be affected OTC, Drahim shall be entitled to quote prices at which it is prepared to trade with the Client. Save where Drahim exercises any rights it may have under this Agreement to close a Contract, it is the Client's responsibility to decide whether it wishes to enter a Contract at such prices.

10.11 Drahim may, on its Website, designate a CFD Contract as a swap-free CFD Contract. Where an Order for a swap-free CFD Contract is held overnight, the Order will not be subject to a Swap Charge or Swap Credit for the first seven days that the Order is held overnight provided that the Client does not engage in Suspicious Trading Activity with respect to the Order. If the Order remains open for more than seven days, the Order may be subject to a Swap Charge or Swap Credit determined by Drahim in accordance with this clause from day eight onwards. If Drahim reasonably believes that a Client has engaged in Suspicious Trading Activity with respect to a swap-free CFD Contract, Drahim reserves the right to apply Swap Charges or Swap Credits retrospectively from the opening of the Order and to take any other action that is permitted under this Agreement in relation to Suspicious Trading Activity.

10.12. Furthermore, the Client acknowledges, recognizes and accepts that the procedures described in Clause 10 and Clause 13 may result in additional indirect costs for the Client.

11. Interest and Currency Conversions

11.1 Subject to the Clause below and save as otherwise agreed in writing, Drahim shall not be liable to:

- pay interest to the Client on any credit balance in any Account or on any other sum held by Drahim; or
- account to the Client for any interest received by Drahim on such sums or in connection with any Contract.

11.2 The Client is entitled to interest based on the Client's positive Net Free Equity in accordance with the terms in Drahim's Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule.

11.3 The Client is obliged to pay interest based on the Client's negative Net Free Equity in accordance with the terms in Drahim's Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule.

11.4 Drahim may vary such interest rates and/or thresholds for interest calculation without notice when changes are to the Client's advantage, or the grounds for changes are due to external circumstances beyond Drahim's control. Such circumstances are:

- Changes in the monetary or credit policies domestic or abroad that affect the general interest level in a way that is of importance to Drahim;
- Other changes in the general interest level, including in the money and bond markets, that is of importance to Drahim;
- Changes in the relationship with Drahim's Counterparties, which affect Drahim's cost structures.

11.5 Drahim may vary such interest rates where the Trading Platform is used for Commercial use with one month's notice, and where the Trading Platform is used for Private use with two months' notice if:

- market conditions, including competitive behavior, call for a change to Drahim conditions;
- Drahim wishes to change its general commission, fee and pricing structure for commercial reasons; and/or
- changes to significant particulars of the Client, based on which individual conditions were provided, occurs.

11.6 The Client is deemed to have accepted such changes if he does not, before the proposed date of their entry into force, notify Drahim that he does not accept them.

11.7 Drahim is entitled, but shall not in any circumstances be obliged, to convert:

- any realised gains, losses, option premiums, commissions, interest charges and brokerage fees which arise in a currency other than the Client's base currency (i.e. the currency in which the Client's Account is denominated) to the Client's base currency;

- any cash currency deposit to another cash currency deposit for the purpose of purchasing an asset denominated in a currency other than the Client's base currency;
- any monies held by Drahim for the Client into such other currency as Drahim considers necessary or desirable to cover the Client's obligations and liabilities in that currency.

11.8 Whenever Drahim conducts currency conversions, Drahim will do so at such reasonable rate of exchange as Drahim selects. Drahim shall be entitled to add a mark-up to the exchange rates. The prevailing mark-up is defined in the Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule.

12. Pledge Agreement

12.1 Any and all Security transferred to Drahim by the Client or held by Drahim or by Drahim's Counterparties on behalf of the Client is pledged as a security for any liability that the Client may have or get towards Drahim. Without limitation such Security shall comprise the credit balances on Accounts, the securities registered as belonging to the Client on Drahim's books, and the value of the Client's open positions with Drahim.

12.2 If the Client fails to fulfill any obligation under this Agreement, Drahim is entitled to sell any pledged Security immediately without any notice or court action. Such sale shall take place by the means that Drahim in its reasonable discretion determines and at the price that Drahim in its reasonable discretion determines to be the best obtainable.

13. Netting Agreement

13.1 If on any date the same amounts are payable under this Agreement by each party to the other in the same currency, then, each party's obligations to make payment of any such amount will be automatically satisfied by netting. If the amounts are not in the same currency, the amounts are converted by Drahim in accordance with the principles referred to in Clause 11.

13.2 If the aggregate amount that is payable by one party exceeds the aggregate amount that is payable by the other party, then the party by whom the larger aggregate amount is payable shall pay the excess to the other party and the obligations to make payment of each party will be satisfied and discharged.

13.3 If the Client, at any time during the Client relationship, has a negative cash-balance in any Account, Drahim is entitled but not obligated to net between the Client's Accounts. The Client shall bear all the charges and any other costs associated with such netting in accordance with the Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule.

13.4 If the Client relationship is terminated according to Clause 24, the claims that the parties have against each other shall be finally discharged by means of netting (closed). The value of open Contracts shall be determined according to the principles set forth below and the final amount to be paid by one of the parties shall be the difference between the payment obligations of the parties.

13.5 Rates based on which the Contracts shall be closed shall be market rates applicable on the day on which Drahim decides to close the Contracts.

13.6 Drahim may at its reasonable discretion determine the rates by obtaining an offer from a Market Maker in the asset in question or by applying rates from electronic financial information systems.

13.7 When determining the value of the Contracts to be netted, Drahim shall apply its usual spreads and include all costs and other charges.

13.8 This netting agreement shall be binding towards the estate and creditors of the parties to the client relationship.

14. Market Making

14.1 When Drahim executes orders as Agent for the Client on a recognized stock or futures exchange, Drahim will not be a party to such a trade as such orders will be executed in the trading system of the relevant exchange at the best price and the most favourable conditions available at the time of the order or according to the Client's specific instructions, e.g. in a situation where the Client has chosen to limit the order. Drahim will not include any additional spread in the price of the execution achieved for the Client but will be remunerated according to the Commissions, Charges & Margin Schedule.

14.2 The Client is specifically made aware that in certain markets, including the foreign exchange markets, OTC foreign exchange options and CFD Contracts, Drahim may act as a Market Maker.

14.3 When acting as a Market Maker, Drahim will under normal market circumstances quote the Client bid and ask prices.

14.4 In order for Drahim to quote prices with the swiftness normally associated with speculative trading, Drahim may have to rely on available price or availability information that may later prove to be faulty due to specific market circumstances, for instance, but not limited to, lack of liquidity in or suspension of an asset or errors in feeds from information providers or quotes from Counterparties. If so and if Drahim has acted in good faith when providing the price to the Client, Drahim may cancel the trade with the Client but shall do so within reasonable time and shall provide the Client with a full explanation for the reason for such cancellation.

14.5 Following execution of any position with a Client, Drahim may at Drahim's reasonable discretion subsequently offset each such client position with another client position, or a position with one of Drahim's Counterparties or retain a proprietary position in the market with the intention to obtain trading profits from such positions. Such decisions and actions may therefore result in Drahim offsetting client positions at prices different from prices quoted to clients, resulting in trading profits or losses for Drahim. This in turn can raise the possibility of the Client incurring what may be seen as an implied cost (i.e. the difference between the price at which the Client traded with Drahim and the price at which Drahim subsequently traded with Counterparties and/or other clients) due to any profits realised by Drahim as a result of the Market Making function. However, the Market Making function may involve significant costs to Drahim if the market moves against Drahim as compared to the price at which Drahim traded with the Client.

14.6 The Client accepts that Drahim in such markets where Drahim acts as Market Maker, may hold positions that are contrary to positions of the Client, resulting in potential conflicts of interest between Drahim and the Client, cf. Clause 16.

14.7 In markets, where Drahim acts as a Market Maker, the Client accepts that Drahim always has no obligation to quote prices to clients in any given market, nor to quote such prices to clients with a specific maximum spread.

14.8 In markets, where Drahim acts as a Market Maker, Drahim may or may not charge commissions. However, irrespective of whether or not Drahim charges any commissions, the Client accepts that Drahim will seek to make additional profits out of its performance as a Market Maker and the size of any such profits may be considerable if and when compared with the Client's margin deposit.

14.9 The Client acknowledges, recognizes and accepts that the price quoted to the Client includes a spread when compared with the price to which Drahim may have covered or expected to be able to cover the Contract in a trade with another client or a Counterparty. Furthermore, the Client acknowledges, recognizes and accepts that said spread constitutes remuneration to Drahim and that such spread not necessarily can be calculated for all Contracts and that such spread will not be specified at the Settlement/Trade Confirmation or otherwise revealed to the Client.

14.10 The Client acknowledges, recognizes and accepts that Drahim quotes variable spreads on options. The Client is specifically made aware that variable option spreads are affected by actual market conditions, which are beyond Drahim's control. Drahim does not guarantee any maximum or minimum quotable option spreads.

14.11 Any commission costs, interest charges, costs associated to and included in the spreads quoted by Drahim as a Market Maker in certain markets and other fees and charges will consequently influence the Client's trading result and will have a negative effect on the Client's trading performance compared to a situation if such commission costs, interest charges, costs associated to and included in the spreads did not apply.

14.12 Whilst dealing spreads and commissions are normally considered moderate seen in relation to the value of the assets traded, such costs may be considerable when compared with the Client's margin deposit. As a consequence, thereof the Client's margin deposit may be depleted by trading losses that the Client may incur and by the directly visible dealing costs such as commissions, interest charges and brokerage fees as well as the said not visible costs for the Client, caused by Drahim's performance as a Market Maker.

14.13 If the Client is an active trader and is undertaking numerous transactions, the total impact of as well visible as not visible costs may be significant. Consequently, the Client may have to obtain significant profits in the markets in order to cover the costs associated with trading activities with Drahim. For very active Clients, such costs may over time exceed the value of the margin deposited. Normally, when trading margined derivatives, the lower the percentage of the applicable margin rate, the higher the proportion of the costs associated with executing a transaction.

14.14 The Client is specifically made aware that in the area of market making in foreign exchange, OTC foreign exchange options, CFD Contracts and other OTC products, significant implied costs can arise as a consequence of the profits made by Drahim performing in its capacity as a Market Maker.

14.15 Drahim's performance as a Market Maker may negatively affect the Client's Account with Drahim and the said implied costs are neither directly visible nor directly quantifiable for the Client at any time.

14.16 Drahim is at no time obliged to disclose any details of its performance or income produced as a Market Maker or otherwise related to other commissions, charges and fees.

14.17 The Client is specifically made aware that CFD Contracts may be OTC products quoted by Drahim whilst operating as a Market Maker and not traded on a recognized stock exchange. As a result, the description above of the implied, not visible costs related to Drahim's performance as a Market Maker may also apply to any CFD Contract.

15. Aggregation and Split

15.1 Drahim is in accordance with the broker's Best Execution Policy entitled to aggregate the Client's orders with the broker's own orders, orders of any of the broker's associates and/or persons connected with Drahim including employees and other clients. Furthermore, Drahim may split the Client's orders when executing these. The orders will only be aggregated or split if Drahim reasonably believes it to be in the best interest of the Client. On some occasions aggregation and split of the Client's order may result in the Client obtaining a less favourable price than if the Client's orders had been executed respectively separately or mutually.

16. Conflicts of Interest

16.1 Drahim, its associates or other persons or companies connected with Drahim may have an interest, relationship or arrangement that is material in relation to any transaction or Contract effected, or advice provided by Drahim, under this Agreement. By accepting this Agreement and Drahim's Conflict of Interest Policy (which distinctly describes the general character and/or background of any conflict of interest) the Client agrees that Drahim may transact such business without prior reference to any potential specific conflict of interest.

17. Drahim's Counterparties

17.1 In order to give effect to the Client's instructions, Drahim may instruct a Counterparty selected at Drahim's discretion and Drahim shall do so where the transaction is to be subject to the rules of an exchange or market of which Drahim is not a member.

17.2 Drahim shall not be responsible for errors committed by such Counterparties unless it is proven that Drahim has not acted with enough care when selecting the Counterparty.

18. Introducing Brokers

18.1 The Client may have been referred to Drahim by an Introducing Broker. If so, Drahim shall not be responsible for any agreement made between the Client and the Client's Introducing Broker. The Client acknowledges that any such Introducing Broker will either be acting as an independent intermediary or an Agent for the Client and that no such Introducing Broker shall be authorised to make any representations concerning Drahim or Drahim's services.

18.2 The Client is specifically made aware that the Client's agreement with its Introducing Broker may result in additional costs as Drahim may pay fees or commission to such person.

18.3 The Client is also specifically made aware that the Client's agreement with its Introducing Broker may result in additional costs for the client because the Introducing Broker can deduct commissions and fees as well as price or interest/financing rate adjustments for any trade conducted on or allocated to the Client's account either by the Introducing Broker or the Client.

18.4 If the Introducing Broker undertakes any deductions from the Client's Trading Account according to any agreement between the Client and the Introducing Broker, Drahim has no responsibility as to the existence or validity of such an agreement.

18.5 Drahim shall have no responsibility or liability to the Client in following the instructions given by the Introducing Broker. Drahim is under no obligation to supervise or otherwise know or review the payment instructions or any other acts, including but not limited to the trading, of the Introducing Broker.

18.6 The client acknowledges and accepts that frequent transactions may result in a sum total of commissions, fees, price or interest/financing rate adjustments for trades conducted that may be substantial and not necessarily be offset by the net profits, if any, achieved from the relevant trades. The responsibility for correctly assessing whether the size of the total commissions, fees, price or interest/financing rate adjustments for trades conducted paid from the Client's account makes trading commercially viable, is the combined responsibility of the Client and the Introducing Broker. Drahim only acts as the custodian and principal broker and therefore is not responsible for the size of the commissions and fees as well as price or interest rate paid by the Client.

18.7 Any commissions, fees, price or interest/financing rate adjustments for trades conducted may be shared between the Introducing Broker, Drahim and third parties according to the Introducing Broker's written instructions and/or at Drahim's discretion.

19. Default and Default Remedies

19.1 The provisions contained in this Clause supplement any other rights that Drahim or any of its associates have according to this Agreement, including but not limited to the Pledge Agreement referred to in Clause 12, and furthermore any other rights Drahim has.

19.2 Drahim reserves the right to retain, or make deductions from, any amounts which Drahim owes to or is holding for the Client if any amounts are due from the Client to Drahim or Drahim's associates.

19.3 The Client authorises Drahim, at Drahim's discretion, at any time and without notice, to sell, apply, set-off and/or charge in any manner any or all of the Client's property and/or the proceeds of any of the same of which Drahim or any of its associates or Agents has custody or control, in order to discharge any or all of the Client's obligations to Drahim or to Drahim's associates.

19.4 Each and any of the following events shall constitute an Event of Default in relation to all of a Client's Contracts, Margin Trades, securities and other business with Drahim (regardless of whether the Event of Default only relates to part of the business with Drahim):

- if the Client fails to make any payment or fails to do any other act required under this Agreement or by Drahim at its reasonable discretion;
- if the Client fails to remit funds necessary to enable Drahim to take delivery under any Contract on the first due date;
- if the Client fails to provide assets for delivery, or take delivery of assets, under any Contract on the first due date;
- if the Client dies or becomes of unsound mind;
- if an application is made in respect of the Client for any action pursuant to Bankruptcy Act or any equivalent act applicable to the Client or, if a partnership, in respect of one or more of the partners, or if a company, that a receiver, trustee, administrative receiver or similar officer is appointed;
- if a petition is presented for the winding-up or administration of the Client;
- if an order is made or a resolution is passed for the winding-up or administration of the Client (other than for the purposes of amalgamation or reconstruction with the prior written approval of Drahim);
- if any distress, execution or other process is levied against any property of the Client and is not removed, discharged or paid within seven days;
- if any security created by any mortgage or charge becomes enforceable against the Client and the mortgagee or charge takes steps to enforce the security or charge;
- if any indebtedness of the Client or any of its subsidiaries becomes immediately due and payable, or capable of being declared so due and payable, prior to its stated maturity by reason of default of the Client (or any of its subsidiaries) or the Client (or any of its subsidiaries) fails to discharge any indebtedness on its due date;
- if the Client fails to fully comply with obligations under this Agreement or any Contract, including refrains from complying with Margin requirements;
- if any of the representations or warranties given by the Client are, or become, untrue;
- if Drahim or the Client is requested to close a Contract (or any part of a Contract) by any regulatory agency or authority; or
- if Drahim reasonably considers it necessary for its own protection or the protection of its associates.

19.5 Upon the occurrence of an Event of Default, Drahim shall at its discretion be entitled to:

- sell or charge in any way any or all of the Client's collateral, assets and property which may from time to time be in the possession or control of Drahim or any of its associates or Agents or call on any guarantee, without any notice or court order. Sale of Security, assets and property shall take place by means that Drahim in its reasonable discretion determines and at the price that Drahim in its reasonable discretion determines to be the best obtainable, provided that Drahim shall provide a 7-day notice period before realizing Security of any Client, unless immediate sale is necessary to avoid or limit a loss;
- buy or sell any Security, investment or other property where this is, or is in the reasonable opinion of Drahim likely to be, necessary in order for Drahim to fulfill its obligations under any Contract and the Client shall reimburse Drahim for the full amount of the purchase price plus any associated costs and expenses;

- deliver any security, investment or property to any third party, or otherwise take any action Drahim considers to be desirable in order to close any Contract;
- require the client immediately to close and settle a contract in such manner as Drahim may in its reasonable discretion request;
- to enter any foreign exchange transaction, at such market rates and times as Drahim may determine, in order to meet obligations incurred under a contract;
- reinvoice all or part of any assets standing to the debit or credit of any Account (including commuting Drahim's or the Client's obligation to deliver an asset into an obligation to pay an amount equal to the market value of the asset (determined by Drahim at its reasonable discretion) on the date re invoicing takes place); and
- close-out all Contracts and net all the Client's and Drahim's obligations towards each other as of the date fixed by Drahim with effect to third parties.

19.6 The Client authorises Drahim to take any or all of the steps described in this Clause without notice to the Client and acknowledges that Drahim shall not be responsible for any consequences of it taking any such steps, unless Drahim has exercised gross negligence in connection herewith. The Client shall execute the documents and take the action as Drahim may request in order to protect the rights of Drahim and its associates under this Agreement or under any agreement the Client may have entered into with Drahim's associates.

19.7 If Drahim exercises its rights to sell any Security or property of the Client under this Clause, it will effect such sale, without notice or liability to the Client, on behalf of the Client and apply the proceeds of sale in or towards discharge of any of the Client's obligations to Drahim or to Drahim's associates.

19.8 Without prejudice to Drahim's other rights under this Agreement or under prevailing law, Drahim may, at any time and without notice, combine or consolidate any of the accounts maintained by the Client with Drahim or any of its associates and offset any and all amounts owed to, or by, Drahim or any of its associates in such manner as Drahim at its reasonable discretion may determine.

20. Client Warranties & Representations

20.1 The Client warrants and represents that:

- it is not under any legal disability with respect to, and is not subject to any law or regulation which prevents its performance according to this Agreement or any Contract or transaction contemplated by this Agreement;
- it has obtained all necessary consents and has the authority to operate according to this Agreement (and if the Client is not an individual person, that it is properly empowered and has obtained necessary corporate or other authority pursuant to its constitutional and organisational documents);
- investments or other assets supplied by the Client for any purpose shall, subject to this Agreement, always be free from any charge, lien, pledge or encumbrance and shall be beneficially owned by the Client;
- it is following all laws to which it is subject including, without limitation, all tax laws and regulations, exchange control requirements and registration requirements; and
- the information provided by the Client to **Drahim** is complete, accurate and not misleading in any material respect.

20.2 The above warranties and representations shall be deemed to be repeated each time the Client in the future for the duration of the client relationship provides instructions to **Drahim**.

21. Indemnity and Limitations of Liability

21.1 The Client is obliged to compensate **Drahim** for all losses, taxes, expenses, costs and liabilities whatsoever (present, future, contingent or otherwise and including reasonable legal fees) which may be suffered or incurred by **Drahim** as a result of or in connection with:

- the Client's breach of this Agreement;
- **Drahim** entering any transaction or Contract; or
- **Drahim** taking any of the steps which **Drahim** is entitled to take in an Event of Default;

unless and to the extent only that such losses, taxes, expenses, costs and liabilities are suffered or incurred as result of **Drahim's** gross negligence or willful default.

21.2 This right to compensation shall survive any termination of the Client relationship.

21.3 In calculating or mitigating its loss due to a default event or quoting error, **Drahim** is entitled to:

- crystallise, unwind, reverse, repair or close any Open Positions by closing any Open Positions; and/or
- nominate the date on which the open Order is valued; and/or
- nominate the methodology used to calculate the open Orders' value; and/or
- take any other action that **Drahim** determines to be reasonably necessary to protect its legitimate interests.

21.4 Without prejudice to Clause 6 **Drahim** shall not be liable for:

- any loss (including consequential and other indirect losses), expense, cost or liability (together referred to as "Loss") suffered or incurred by the Client as a result of or in connection with the provision of the Services unless and to the extent that such Loss is suffered or incurred as a result of **Drahim's** gross negligence or willful default;
- any loss due to actions taken by **Drahim** according to its rights under this Agreement, or;
- any consequential or other indirect loss suffered or incurred by the Client whether arising from **Drahim's** negligence or otherwise.

21.5 Especially, the Client acknowledges, recognizes and accepts that any market recommendation and any information communicated by **Drahim** does not constitute an offer to buy or sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy or sell a Contract and that such recommendation and information, although based upon information from sources believed by **Drahim** to be reliable, may be based solely on a broker's opinion and that such information may be incomplete and may be unverified and unverifiable. **Drahim** makes no representation, warranty or guarantee as to, and shall not be responsible for, the accuracy or completeness of any information or trading recommendation furnished to the Client.

22. Confidentiality and Drahim's Disclosure of Information

22.1 Neither party shall disclose any information relating to the business, investments, finances or other matters of a confidential nature of the other party of which it may in the course of its duties or obtain possession of, and each party shall use all reasonable endeavors to prevent any such disclosure. However, this shall not apply if a party is obliged hereto due to prevailing legislation, or to a legislative or supervising authority, or to another person who according to the law is entitled to demand disclosure, or in order to enable the party sufficiently to fulfill its obligations pursuant to this Agreement.

22.2 By accepting this Agreement, the Client authorizes **Drahim** to disclose such information relating to the Client as may be required by any law, rule or regulatory authority, including any applicable Market Rules, without prior notice to the Client. Furthermore, **Drahim** may disclose requested and relevant information relating to the Client to third parties in order to facilitate the transfer of funds by credit card initiated by Client.

22.3 By accepting this Agreement, the Client permits **Drahim** to transfer personal information about the Client submitted to or collected by **Drahim** with any legal entity within **Drahim**. **Drahim** may transfer such personal information for the purposes of complying with regulatory matters, providing and performing investment advice, investment services, and other services which **Drahim** offers, conducting marketing, and managing the client relationship. Furthermore, **Drahim** may share such personal information with a third party agency working on behalf of **Drahim** with the purpose of performing client analysis for the use of **Drahim's** sales and marketing and with any introducing broker working on behalf of **Drahim** for the purpose of completing the due diligence and approving of account applications.

22.4 The Client's personal information will be stored no longer than necessary to carry out the purposes listed in this Agreement. The Client has the right to request correction, supplementation, deletion, or blocking of such personal information if inaccurate, incomplete, or irrelevant for the purposes of the processing or if processed in any other way that is unlawful. In certain circumstances, the Client may also have the right to object for legitimate reasons to the processing of such personal data in accordance with the procedures set forth in the applicable data protection regulations and to seek other legal remedies available in connection with the processing of such personal information.

23. Amendments

23.1 Drahim is entitled to amend this Agreement in favour of the Client without notice. Changes not in the Client's favour may take place at any time by giving a notice of minimum 30 days where Clients are using the Trading Platform for Commercial use, and by giving a notice of 2 months where Clients are using the Trading Platform for Private use. Drahim will provide the notice to the Client on a Durable Medium.

23. Amendments

23.2 The Client is deemed to have accepted such changes if he does not, before the proposed date of their entry into force, notify Drahim that he does not accept them.

23.3 When dealing with Contract Options, if a market place on which the relevant exchange traded product is traded or if the Counterparty with whom Drahim has entered into a contract which is identical in all respects to the Contract Option Drahim has entered into with the Client, take any action which affects the exchange traded product or the contract Drahim has entered into with its Counterparty, then Drahim may take any such action with regard to the relevant Contract Options which Drahim in its reasonable discretion considers desirable or appropriate to correspond with such action taken by the market place or Counterparty or to mitigate any loss which is or may be incurred by it as a result of such action.

24. Termination

24.1 The Client relationship shall remain in force until terminated.

24.2 The Client is entitled to terminate the Client relationship immediately by giving written notice to Drahim. Drahim is entitled to terminate the Client relationship with two months' notice where clients are using the Trading Platform for Private use and with one month's notice where clients are using the Trading Platform for Commercial use. Drahim will provide the notice to the Client on a Durable Medium. Termination shall not affect any accrued rights and obligations.

24.3 On termination, Drahim and the Client undertake to complete all Contracts that are already entered into or under execution and this Agreement shall continue to bind both parties in relation to such transactions. Drahim is entitled to deduct all amounts due to it before transferring any credit balances on any Account to the Client and it is entitled to postpone such transferring until any and all Contracts between Drahim and the Client are closed. Furthermore, Drahim is entitled to require the Client to pay any charges incurred in transferring the Client's investments.

25. Complaints and Disputes

25.1 In case the Client has raised a question or a problem with the account executive or another employee of Drahim without receiving a satisfactory answer, the Client is entitled to file a written complaint with the Compliance Department in Drahim. The Compliance Department hereafter investigates and answers the complaint.

25.2 Without prejudice to any of Drahim's other rights under this Agreement, in case of a dispute between the Client and Drahim over a Margin Trade or alleged Margin Trade or any instruction relating to a Margin Trade, Drahim is entitled at its reasonable discretion and without notice to close any such Margin Trade or alleged Margin Trade if Drahim reasonably believes such action to be desirable for the purpose of limiting the maximum amount involved in the dispute. Drahim shall not be responsible to the Client in connection with any subsequent fluctuations in the level of the relevant Margin Trade. If Drahim closes a Margin Trade under this Clause such action shall be without prejudice to Drahim's right to contend that such Margin Trade had already been closed by Drahim or was never opened by the Client. Drahim shall take reasonable steps to inform the Client that Drahim has taken such action as soon as practicable after doing so. Where Drahim closes a Margin Trade or alleged Margin Trade in accordance with this Clause, the closing shall be without prejudice to the Client's rights to open a new Margin Trade, provided that such Margin Trade is opened in accordance with this Agreement. When calculating margin or other funds required for such Margin Trade, Drahim is entitled to do so on the basis that Drahim's view of the disputed events or instructions is correct.

26. Miscellaneous

26.1 If at any time any provision of this Agreement is or becomes illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any respect under the law of any jurisdiction, neither the legality, validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of this Agreement under the law of that jurisdiction nor the legality, validity or enforceability of such provision under the law of any other jurisdiction shall be in any way affected.

26.2 Drahim shall not be liable to the Client for any failure, hindrance or delay in performing its obligations under this Agreement where such failure, hindrance or delay arises directly or indirectly from circumstances beyond its reasonable control. Such force majeure events shall include without limitation any technical difficulties such as telecommunications failures or disruptions, non-availability of Drahim's website e.g. due to maintenance downtime, declared or imminent war, revolt, civil unrest, catastrophes of nature, statutory provisions, measures taken by authorities, strikes, lock-outs, boycotts, or blockades, notwithstanding that Drahim is a party to the conflict and including cases where only part of Drahim's functions are affected by such events.

26.3 If the Client's combined exposure in one or more margin trades reaches a level which - in case of an adverse market development - may lead to a significant deficit not covered by the Client's deposits and/or margin with Drahim, Drahim may in its reasonable discretion (i) increase the margin requirements and/or (ii) reduce the Client's exposure by closing one or more or all of the client's open positions.

26.4 Furthermore, Drahim is entitled in its reasonable opinion to determine that an emergency or an exceptional market condition has occurred. Such conditions shall include, but are not limited to, the suspension or closure of any market or the abandonment or failure of any event to which Drahim relates its quote or the occurrence of an excessive movement in the level of any Margin Trade and/or underlying market or Drahim's reasonable anticipation of the occurrence of such a movement. In such cases Drahim may increase its margin requirements, reduce the Client's exposure, close any or all the Client's open Margin Trades and/or suspend trading.

26.5 The Client may not assign its rights or delegate any of the Client's obligations under this Agreement or according to any Contract to others whereas Drahim may assign its rights or delegate its obligations to any regulated financial institution.

26.6 For various investments, instruments and groups of Clients, Drahim may provide additional business agreements. The Client acknowledges, understands and accepts that:

- such business agreements made available to Clients shall constitute an addition to this Agreement; and
- the Client should not undertake any transaction unless the business terms applicable for such investment instrument or group of Clients have been understood and accepted. Transactions undertaken by the Client notwithstanding above, shall be deemed as had this sub-clause indeed been complied with.

26.7 The rights and remedies contained in this Agreement are cumulative and not exclusive of any rights or remedies provided by law.

26.8 No delay or omission on the part of Drahim in exercising any right, power or remedy provided by law or under this Agreement, or partial or defective exercise thereof, shall:

- impair or prevent further or other exercise of such right, power or remedy; or
- operate as a waiver of such right, power or remedy.

26.9 No waiver of pleading a default of a clause in this Agreement shall (unless expressly agreed in writing by the waiving party) be construed as a waiver of a future breach of the same clause or as authorizing a continuation of the breach.

26.10 The Client hereby ratifies all transactions with Drahim effected prior to the Client's acceptance of this Agreement and agrees that the rights and obligations of the Client in respect thereto shall be governed by this Agreement.

26.11 By accepting this Agreement on behalf of a corporation or other legal entity, the person signing represents and warrants that he/she is authorised to act on behalf of such corporation or legal entity and to bind the same to this Agreement and all obligations arising hereunder. If at a later stage it becomes apparent that the signatory was not duly authorized to bind the corporation or legal entity, Drahim will have the right to seek restitution from this person. Furthermore, the signatory shall indemnify Drahim against all liabilities, losses, damages, costs and expenses in relation to any claims or action brought against Drahim as a result of the signatory holding out to be authorised to act and bind any such corporation or legal entity.

26.12 Client shall be able to communicate with Drahim in English or any other language as Drahim may offer from time to time. Drahim may communicate with the Client in English or any other language agreed between the parties.

26.13 Drahim or third parties may have provided the Client with translations of this Agreement. The original English versions shall be the only legally binding versions for the Client and Drahim. In case of discrepancies between the English version and other translations in the Client's possession, the original English version provided by Drahim on the website shall prevail.